

CARLOS A. BALL

Distinguished Professor of Law & Judge Frederick Lacey Scholar
Rutgers Law School
123 Washington Street, Newark, NJ 07102
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ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

RUTGERS LAW SCHOOL (2008 – present)
Distinguished Professor of Law & Judge Frederick Lacey Scholar (July, 2013 – present)
Professor of Law & Judge Frederick Lacey Scholar (July, 2008 – June, 2013)
Courses: Constitutional Law; First Amendment; Sexuality, Gender Identity, & the Law

PENN STATE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW (2003 – 2008)
Professor of Law & Weiss Family Distinguished Faculty Scholar

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS COLLEGE OF LAW (1995 – 2003)
Professor of Law

EDUCATION

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY
LL.M., 1995
Honors: Awarded a ‘First’

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW
J.D., 1990
Honors: Kent Scholar (second year); Stone Scholar (first and third year)
Book Reviews Editor, *Columbia Law Review*

TUFTS UNIVERSITY
B.A. 1986 (Political Science and History)
Honors: *Summa Cum Laude*; Phi Beta Kappa

PUBLICATIONS

Books (authored)

PRINCIPLES MATTER: THE CONSTITUTION, PROGRESSIVES, AND THE TRUMP ERA (Oxford University Press, 2021)

THE QUEERING OF CORPORATE AMERICA: HOW BIG BUSINESS WENT FROM LGBT ADVERSARY TO ALLY (Beacon Press, 2019) (paperback edition, 2020).

THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND LGBT EQUALITY: A CONTENTIOUS HISTORY (Harvard University Press, 2017).

SAME-SEX MARRIAGE AND CHILDREN: A TALE OF HISTORY, SOCIAL SCIENCE, AND LAW (Oxford University Press, 2014) (paperback edition, 2016).

THE RIGHT TO BE PARENTS: LGBT FAMILIES AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF PARENTHOOD (New York University Press, 2012) (paperback edition, 2014).

FROM THE CLOSET TO THE COURTROOM: FIVE LGBT LAWSUITS THAT HAVE CHANGED OUR NATION (Beacon Press, 2010) (paperback edition, 2012).

THE MORALITY OF GAY RIGHTS: AN EXPLORATION IN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (Routledge, 2003).

Books (edited)

LGBT POLITICS AND POLICY RESEARCH ENCYCLOPEDIA (Oxford University Press, 2021) (senior co-editor).

AFTER MARRIAGE EQUALITY: THE FUTURE OF LGBT RIGHTS (New York University Press, 2016) (paperback edition, 2019).

CASES AND MATERIALS ON SEXUALITY, GENDER IDENTITY, AND THE LAW (7th edition) (with Jane Schacter, and Douglas NeJaime, and William Rubenstein) (West, 2022) (also co-edited 3rd, 4th, 5th, and 6th editions).

Book Chapters

Obergefell v. Hodges Re-Written from a Feminist Perspective, in FEMINIST JUDGMENTS: REWRITTEN OPINIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT, Linda Berger, Bridget Crawford, and Kathryn Stanchi, eds. (Cambridge University Press, 2016).

Introduction: The Past and the Future, in AFTER MARRIAGE EQUALITY: THE FUTURE OF LGBT RIGHTS, Carlos A. Ball, ed. (New York University Press, 2016).

The Next Stage for the LGBT Movement: Promoting Gender and Sexual Multiplicities, in AFTER MARRIAGE EQUALITY: THE FUTURE OF LGBT RIGHTS, Carlos A. Ball, ed. (New York University Press, 2016).

LGBT People and the Constitution, in ADVANCED PERSUASIVE STRATEGIES: BRIEFS THAT CHANGED THE WORLD, Linda Edwards, ed. (Aspen, 2012).

Sexual Ethics and Postmodernism in Gay Rights Philosophy, in FOUCAULT AND THE LAW, Ben Golder & Peter Fitzpatrick, eds. (Ashgate Publishing, 2010).

Optimism and Pessimism in American Legal Philosophy, in ON PHILOSOPHY IN AMERICAN LAW, Jay Mootz, ed. (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

Against Neutrality in the Legal Recognition of Intimate Relationships, in MORAL ARGUMENT,

SEXUAL MINORITIES, AND THE PUBLIC GOOD: ADVANCING THE DEBATE, Gordon Babst et al., eds. (Lexington Books, 2009).

This is Not Your Father's Autonomy: Lesbian and Gay Rights from a Feminist and Relational Perspective, in FEMINIST AND QUEER LEGAL THEORIES: INTIMATE ENCOUNTERS, UNCOMFORTABLE CONVERSATIONS, Martha Fineman et al., eds. (Ashgate, 2009).

Marriage, Same-Gender Relationships, and Human Needs and Capabilities, in MARRIAGE AND SAME-SEX UNIONS: A DEBATE, Lynn Wardle et al., eds. (Praeger, 2003).

Articles and Essays

Progressive Constitutionalism and Its Libertarian Discontents: The Case of LGBTQ Rights, __ ST. LOUIS UNIV. LAW REVIEW __ (forthcoming, 2024) (Childress Lecture).

Free Speech Rights for Some, 137 HARVARD LAW REVIEW FORUM __ (forthcoming, 2023).

Balancing Abortion, 64 SANTA CLARA LAW REVIEW __ (forthcoming, 2023) (invited symposium piece).

The Judicial Activism of Justice Anthony Kennedy, 72 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW __ (forthcoming 2023)

Gender Stereotyping Theory, Freedom of Expression, and Identity, 28 WILLIAM & MARY BILL OF RIGHTS JOURNAL 229 (2019) (invited symposium piece).

Sexuality, Third-Party Harms, and the "Live-and-Let-Live" Approach to Religious Exemptions, 15 LAW, CULTURE AND THE HUMANITIES 43 (2019).

Perspectives on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in Family Law, 56 FAM. CT. REV. 361 (2018) (with Charlotte Patterson) (introduction to symposium that I co-edited).

Against LGBT Rights Exceptionalism in Religious Exemptions from Antidiscrimination Obligations, 31 JOURNAL OF CIVIL RIGHTS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 233 (2018) (invited book symposium piece).

Bigotry and Same-Sex Marriage, 84 UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-KANSAS CITY LAW REVIEW 639 (2016) (invited symposium piece).

Obscenity, Morality, and the First Amendment: The First LGBT Rights Cases Before the Supreme Court, 28 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF GENDER AND LAW 229 (2015).

Social Science Studies and the Children of Lesbians and Gay Men: The Rational Basis Perspective, 21 WILLIAM & MARY BILL OF RIGHTS JOURNAL 691 (2013).

Rendering Children Illegitimate in Former Partner Parenting Cases: Hiding Behind the Facade

of Certainty, 20 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF GENDER, SOCIAL POLICY, AND THE LAW 623 (2012) (invited symposium piece).

When May a President Refuse to Defend a Statute? The Obama Administration & DOMA, 106 NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW COLLOQUY 77 (2011) (invited symposium piece).

Why Liberty Judicial Review is as Legitimate as Equality Review: The Case of Gay Rights Jurisprudence, 14 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA JOURNAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 1 (2011).

The Proper Role of Morality in State Policies On Sexual Orientation and Intimate Relationships, 34 N.Y.U. REVIEW OF LAW & SOCIAL CHANGE 81 (2011) (invited symposium piece).

Martha Nussbaum, Essentialism, and Sexuality, 19 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF GENDER & THE LAW 3 (2010) (invited symposium piece).

Introduction: Updating the LGBT Intra-Community Debate on Same-Sex Marriage, 61 RUTGERS LAW REVIEW 493 (2009) (introduction to a symposium that I organized).

Privacy, Property, and Public Sex, 18 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF GENDER & THE LAW 1 (2008).

The Blurring of the Lines: Children and Bans on Interracial Unions and Same-Sex Marriages, 76 FORDHAM LAW REVIEW 2733 (2008) (invited symposium piece).

Against Neutrality in the Legal Recognition of Intimate Relationships, 9 GEORGETOWN JOURNAL OF GENDER & LAW 321 (2008) (invited symposium piece).

The Immorality of Statutory Restrictions on Adoption by Lesbians and Gay Men, 38 LOYOLA LAW JOURNAL 379 (2007) (invited symposium piece).

The Curious Intersection of Nuisance and Takings Law, 86 BOSTON UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 819 (2006).

Exactions and Burden Distribution in Takings Law, 47 WILLIAM & MARY LAW REVIEW 1513 (2006) (with Laurie Reynolds).

The Backlash Thesis and Same-Sex Marriage: Learning from Brown v. Board of Education and its Aftermath, 14 WILLIAM & MARY BILL OF RIGHTS JOURNAL 1513 (2006) (invited symposium piece).

Exactions and the Privatization of the Public Sector, 21 JOURNAL OF LAW AND POLITICS 451 (2005) (with Laurie Reynolds) (invited symposium piece).

This is Not Your Father's Autonomy: Lesbian and Gay Rights from a Feminist and Relational Perspective, 28 HARVARD JOURNAL OF GENDER & LAW 345 (2005) (invited symposium piece).

Looking for Theory in all the Right Places: Feminist and Communitarian Elements of Disability Discrimination Law, 66 OHIO STATE LAW JOURNAL 105 (2005).

Preferential Treatment and Reasonable Accommodation under the Americans with Disabilities Act, 55 ALABAMA LAW REVIEW 951 (2004) (invited symposium piece).

The Positive in the Fundamental Right to Marry: Same-Sex Marriage in the Aftermath of Lawrence v. Texas, 84 MINNESOTA LAW REVIEW 1184 (2004) (invited symposium piece).

Lesbian and Gay Families: Gender Nonconformity and the Implications of Difference, 31 CAPITAL UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 691 (2003) (invited symposium piece).

Reprinted in 3 DUKEMINIER AWARDS JOURNAL 1 (2005).

That We are Human, We Have Rights, THE GAY & LESBIAN REVIEW (Nov.-Dec. 2002).

Reprinted in GENDER AND RIGHTS (Deborah Rhode and Carol Sanger, eds.) (Ashgate Publishing, 2005).

Sexual Ethics and Postmodernism in Gay Rights Philosophy, 80 NORTH CAROLINA LAW REVIEW 371 (2002).

Essentialism and Universalism in Gay Rights Philosophy: Liberalism Meets Queer Theory, 25 LAW & SOCIAL INQUIRY 271 (2001).

Autonomy, Justice, and Disability, 47 UCLA LAW REVIEW 599 (2000).

Communitarianism and Gay Rights, 85 CORNELL LAW REVIEW 443 (2000).

Warring with Wardle: Morality, Social Science, and Gay and Lesbian Parents, 1998 UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS LAW REVIEW 253 (with Janice Pea).

Moral Foundations for a Discourse on Same-Sex Marriage: Looking Beyond Political Liberalism, 85 GEORGETOWN LAW JOURNAL 1871 (1997).

The Making of a Transnational Capitalist Society: The Court of Justice, Social Policy, and Individual Rights Under the European Community's Legal Order, 37 HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 307 (1996).

Public Health and Individual Rights: Tuberculosis Control and Detention Procedures in New York City, 12 YALE LAW & POLICY REVIEW 38 (1994) (with Mark Barnes).

PRESENTATIONS/TALKS/PANELS

July, 2022. LGBTQA Employees Association, U.S. Government Accountability Office, (presentation on my book *The Queering of Corporate America*)

July, 2022. PEN America and the Civil Rights Institute, Birmingham, Alabama (participated in panel discussion of the role of the First Amendment in the history of civil rights movement).

October, 2022. New York County Lawyers Association Webinar on the First Amendment and LGBTQ Rights (participated in panel discussion).

June, 2021. Oaktree Capital Webinar on *The Queering of Corporate America* (sole speaker).

February, 2021. Faculty Workshop presentation, University of Illinois College of Law (presented a chapter of *Principles Matter: The Constitution, Progressives, and the Trump Era*).

January, 2021. Faculty Workshop presentation, Penn State Law School (presented a chapter of *Principles Matter: The Constitution, Progressives, and the Trump Era*).

November, 2020. Teach-In Webinar on LGBTQ rights and the 2020 election, Rutgers Law School.

October, 2020. Faculty Workshop presentation, Seton Hall Law School (presented a chapter of *Principles Matter: The Constitution, Progressives, and the Trump Era*).

July, 2020. Teach-In Webinar on Implications of Supreme Court's 2020 ruling in *Bostock v. Clayton County*, Rutgers Law School.

June, 2020. Bradbury-Sullivan LGBT Community Center (Allentown, PA) Webinar on *The Queering of Corporate America* (sole speaker)

June, 2020. AIG Corporation Webinar on *The Queering of Corporate America* (sole speaker)

June, 2020. Beacon Press Webinar on *The Queering of Corporate America* (panelist)

November, 2019. Rutgers Law School Lecture on *The Queering of Corporate America*.

November, 2019. Rutgers Law School, Faculty Colloquium Series (presented a chapter of *Principles Matter: The Constitution, Progressives, and the Trump Era*).

October, 2019. Out-at-Work Annual Summit, Washington, D.C. (lectured on my book *The Queering of Corporate America*).

March, 2019. William & Mary Law School, "Constitutional Rights: Intersections, Synergies, and Conflicts" Symposium (presented my paper "Gender Stereotyping Theory, Freedom of Expression, and Identity").

August, 2018. Lavender Law Conference, New York City (participated in a panel discussion on LGBT Rights and the First Amendment).

March, 2018. Faculty Workshop Colloquium, Cardozo School of Law (presented sections of my book-in-progress *The Queering of Corporate America*).

November, 2017. Rutgers Center for Gender, Sexuality, Law and Policy (participated in a panel discussion on Intersections of Reproductive, LGBTQ, and Racial Justice and Rights).

September, 2016. Symposium on *Religious Freedom in an Egalitarian Age*, St. John's Law School (panel presentation on religious freedom and LGBT rights).

September, 2016. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia (organized and moderated roundtable discussion by the contributors to my edited volume AFTER MARRIAGE EQUALITY: THE FUTURE OF LGBT RIGHTS (New York University Press, 2016)).

September, 2016. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia (served as commentator in “Author Meets Reader” session for Stephen Macedo, JUST MARRIED: SAME-SEX COUPLES, MONOGAMY, AND THE FUTURE OF MARRIAGE (Princeton University Press, 2016)).

June, 2016. Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association, New Orleans (presented “A Forgotten History: LGBT Rights and the First Amendment”).

June, 2016. Annual Meeting of the Law and Society Association, New Orleans (organized and moderated roundtable discussion by the contributors to my edited volume AFTER MARRIAGE EQUALITY: THE FUTURE OF LGBT RIGHTS (New York University Press, 2016)).

February, 2016. Faculty Workshop Colloquium, Rutgers Law School—Camden (presented a chapter of my book THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND LGBT EQUALITY: A CONTENTIOUS HISTORY (Harvard University Press, 2017)).

February, 2016. Faculty Workshop Colloquium, Rutgers Law School—Newark (presented a chapter of my book THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND LGBT EQUALITY: A CONTENTIOUS HISTORY (Harvard University Press, 2017)).

January, 2016. Annual Meeting of the Association of American Law Schools, New York City (presented a chapter of my book THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND LGBT EQUALITY: A CONTENTIOUS HISTORY (Harvard University Press, 2017)).

September, 2015. Beijing UN Conference +20, Rutgers Law School—Newark (participated on a panel discussion on recent developments in LGBT rights).

August, 2014. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., (presented “Progress in LGBT Rights Constitutional Litigation and the Perplexing Question of Heightened Scrutiny”).

August, 2014. Lavender Law Conference, New York City (presented “Progress in LGBT Rights

Constitutional Litigation and the Perplexing Question of Heightened Scrutiny”).

June, 2014. Association of American Law Schools Mid-Year Conference, Washington, D.C., (presented “The Family Optimality Claim: An Empirical Deconstruction”).

November, 2013. Social Science and History Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, Illinois (participated in panel discussion of Daniel W. Rivers, *Radical Relations: Lesbian Mothers, Gay Fathers, and their Children in the United States since WWII* (Univ. of North Carolina Press, 2013)).

October, 2013. LGBT Youth Conference, Temple University School of Law (presented “The Gender Role Development and Sexual Orientation of the Children of LGBT Parents”).

November, 2012. Faculty Workshop Colloquium, University of Minnesota Law School (presented paper titled “Class-Based Marital Restrictions, Procreation, and Children: An Historical Review”).

November, 2012. Faculty Workshop Colloquium, Loyola University Chicago Law School (presented paper titled “Class-Based Marital Restrictions, Procreation, and Children: An Historical Review”).

March, 2012. Distinguished Lecture Series, Institute for Research on Women, Rutgers University at New Brunswick (presented lecture titled “Generations of LGBT Parents in the Courts”).

November, 2011. Keynote Speaker, Exploring the American Family Conference, Joint Conference of the Asian Pacific American Law Faculty and the Northeast People of Color Conference, Hofstra University School of Law (presented keynote lecture titled “Generations of LGBT Parents in the Courts”).

April, 2011. Clarke Forum Lecture Series, Dickinson College (presented lecture titled “Same-Sex Marriage and the Future of Civil Rights”).

April, 2011. Hearing on “Defending Marriage,” Subcommittee on the Constitution of the Committee on the Judiciary, U.S. House of Representatives (testified on Obama Administration’s decision to no longer defend the constitutionality of the Defense of Marriage Act of 1996).

March, 2011. Symposium on “The New Illegitimacy,” Washington College of Law at American University (presented paper titled “Rendering Children Illegitimate in Former Partner Parenting Cases: Hiding Behind the Facade of Certainty”).

February, 2011. Faculty Workshop Colloquium, Rutgers Law School—Newark (presented paper titled “Why Liberty Judicial Review is as Legitimate as Equality Review: The Case of Gay Rights Jurisprudence”).

May, 2010. Law and Society Annual Meeting, Chicago “Meet the Reader” program on my book *FROM THE CLOSET TO THE COURTROOM* (participated in panel discussion on my book).

March, 2010. “All in the Family” Conference, CUNY Graduate Center (presented paper titled “The Case of The Transgender Parent in Contemporary American Law” as part of keynote panel).

February, 2010. Symposium on “Broadening the Lens for Reproductive and Sexual Rights,” New York University School of Law (presented paper titled “Morality and the LGBT Rights Movement”).

January, 2010. Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana (presented “Wanted: More Theory in LGBT Scholarship”)

October 2009. Queering American Studies Conference, Rutgers University at Newark (spoke on the intersection of queerness and the public sphere).

September, 2009. Lavender Law Conference, Brooklyn, NY (participated in two panels, one on LGBT parenting and the law, and the other as commentator on Nancy Polikoff’s book *Beyond (Straight and Gay Marriage: Valuing All Families Under the Law* (Beacon, 2008)).

April, 2009. Rutgers-Newark Chancellor’s Research Day (presented summary of my recent scholarship to University community).

March, 2009. Sexual Orientation and the Law Workshop, Cardozo Law School, (presented a section of my book *From the Closet to The Courtroom*).

February, 2009. Symposium on the “Contribution of Professor Martha Nussbaum to the Scholarship and Practice of Gender and Sexuality Law,” Columbia University School of Law (presented paper titled “Martha Nussbaum, Essentialism, and Human Sexuality”).

November, 2008. Social Science Research and LGBT Parenting Roundtable, The Williams Institute, Washington, D.C. (spoke on the role of legal scholarship in advocacy on behalf of LGBT parents).

May, 2008. Law and Society Annual Meeting, Panel on “Local Interaction and the Role of the Law,” Montreal, Canada (presented paper titled “Privacy, Property, and Public Sex”).

January, 2008. Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Law and Interpretation Section, New York City (presented paper titled “The Blurring of the Lines: Children and Bans on Interracial Unions and Same-Sex Marriages”).

November, 2007. Symposium on “Forty Years of Loving: Confronting Issues of Race, Sexuality and the Family in the Twenty-First Century,” Fordham University School of Law (presented paper titled “The Blurring of the Lines: Children and Bans on Interracial Unions and Same-Sex Marriages”).

September, 2007. Lavender Law Conference, Chicago (spoke on a panel on the backlash to the

same-sex marriage litigation strategy).

June, 2007. Property Law Works-in-Progress Conference, University of Colorado School of Law, (presented paper titled “Privacy, Property, and Public Sex”).

April, 2007. American Philosophical Association Annual Meeting (Western Division), San Francisco, California (presented paper titled “Privacy, Property, and Public Sex”).

February, 2007. Symposium on “Morality and Same-Sex Marriage,” Georgetown Law School, (presented paper titled “Against Neutrality in the Legal Recognition of Intimate Relationships”).

April, 2006. Symposium on “The Role of Federal and State Institutions in Defining the Relationships of Same-Sex Couples,” Loyola University School of Law (Chicago) (presented paper titled “The Immorality of Statutory Restrictions on Adoption by Lesbians and Gay Men”).

March, 2006. American Political Science Association Annual Meeting (Western Division), Albuquerque, New Mexico (respondent in roundtable discussion of my book *The Morality of Gay Rights*).

April, 2005. Symposium on “Feminist and Queer Legal Theory: Convergences & Departures,” Emory University School of Law (presented paper titled “This is Not Your Father’s Autonomy: Lesbian and Gay Rights from a Feminist and Relational Perspective”).

April, 2005. Symposium on “Legal Rights in Historical Perspectives,” William & Mary Law School (presented paper titled “The Backlash Thesis and Same-Sex Marriage: Learning from *Brown v. Board of Education* and its Aftermath”).

February, 2005. Annual Conference on Sexual Orientation Law—Dukeminier Award Recipients Panel, The Williams Project, UCLA School of Law (presented paper titled “Lesbian and Gay Families: Gender Nonconformity and the Implications of Difference”).

January, 2005. Symposium on “Democracy in Action: The Law and Politics of Local Government,” University of Virginia Law School (presented paper titled “Exactions and the Privatization of the Public Sector”) (with Laurie Reynolds).

January, 2005. Penn State School of Law Faculty Workshop (presented paper titled “Exactions and Burden Distribution in Takings Law”) (with Laurie Reynolds).

April, 2004. Equality Forum, Pennsylvania Bar Institute, Philadelphia, PA (participated in panel on “Civil Unions and Gay Marriage: A Spectrum of Institutions”).

March, 2004. Symposium on “Emotion and the Law,” Harvard University Law School (presented paper titled “This is Not Your Father’s Autonomy: Lesbian and Gay Rights from a Feminist and Relational Perspective”).

March, 2004. Symposium on “The Subject of Disability, Feminism and Legal Theory,” Emory University School of Law (presented paper titled “Looking for Theory in all the Right Places: Feminist and Communitarian Elements of Disability Discrimination Law”).

January, 2004. Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia (presented paper titled “The Positive in the Fundamental Right to Marry: Same-Sex Marriage in the Aftermath of *Lawrence v. Texas*”).

November, 2003. Symposium on *Lawrence v. Texas*, University of Minnesota School of Law (presented paper titled “The Positive in the Fundamental Right to Marry: Same-Sex Marriage in the Aftermath of *Lawrence v. Texas*”).

November, 2003. Symposium on “Equality and Difference,” University of Alabama School of Law (presented paper titled “Preferential Treatment and Reasonable Accommodation under the Americans with Disabilities Act”).

October, 2003. “Theory Meets Practice” Conference, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., (spoke on the social science literature on gay and lesbian families).

June, 2003. Law and Society Conference, Pittsburgh (presented paper titled “Looking for Theory in all the Right Places: Feminist and Communitarian Elements of Disability Discrimination Law”).

November, 2002. Symposium on “Marriage, Adoption, and the Best Interests of the Child,” Capital University Law School (presented paper titled “Lesbian and Gay Families: Gender Nonconformity and the Implications of Difference”).

March, 2002. Ohio State University College of Law Faculty Workshop (presented paper titled “Moral Liberalism and Gay Rights”).

March, 2002. Texas Wesleyan University School of Law Faculty Workshop (presented paper titled “Moral Liberalism and Gay Rights”).

September, 2000. UCLA School of Law Faculty Workshop (presented paper titled “Sexual Ethics and Postmodernism in Gay Rights Philosophy”).

September, 2000. University of Illinois College of Law Faculty Workshop (presented paper titled “Sexual Ethics and Postmodernism in Gay Rights Philosophy”).

January, 2000. Medicine and Society Symposium Series, University of Illinois College of Medicine (gave talk titled “Health Care and the Americans with Disabilities Act”).

January, 2000. Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. (participated in panel on “Teaching Legislation Through Different Lenses”).

October, 1998. Lavender Law Conference, Boston, MA (participated in panel on “The Role of

Morality in the Gay Civil Rights Movement”).

April, 1998. University of Illinois College of Law Faculty Workshop (presented paper titled “Communitarianism and Gay Rights”).

MISCELLANEOUS

Served as Peer Reviewer for: *Hypatia*; *Journal of the History of Sexuality*; *Law, Culture & the Humanities*; MIT Press; NYU Press (three times); National Science Foundation; Oxford University Press (seven times); *Polity*; Rutgers University Press; *Sexuality Research and Social Policy*; University of Kansas Press (five times); University of Minnesota Press; Yale University Press; Palgrave McMillan.

Served as Outside Reviewer for Tenure and Promotion Assessments: Arizona State University; Brooklyn Law School; Case Western University; Emory University; Indiana University; John Marshall School of Law; Loyola University (Los Angeles); MIT; New York Law School; Penn State University; Saint Louis University; Southern Methodist University; SUNY Buffalo; University of California at Davis; University of Minnesota (twice); University of North Carolina; University of San Diego; University of South Carolina; University of Utah; Western New England Law School.

Written Book Reviews for: *American Journal of Legal History*; *Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Book Review*; *Law and History Review*; *Law and Politics*; *Law and Social Inquiry*; *Journal of Politics*.

Co-Editor: Special Issue of *Family Court Review* on LGBT Rights (with Charlotte Patterson, 2018)

Contributing Editor: Jotwell (online journal) (2011-2014)

Teacher of the Year: Selected by the Student Bar Association, Rutgers Law School: 2017-2018; 2010-2011

Radio Appearances and Podcasts Regarding my Books: So-To-Speak Podcast (2019); Brian Lehrer Show—WNYC (2016); Brian Lehrer Show—WNYC (2012); Focus 580—WILL (2010)

LAW SCHOOL/UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Rutgers Law School: Academic Policy Committee (2016-17); Peer Evaluation Committee (2016-17, 2019-2020); Appointments Committee (2015-16; 2009-10 (co-chair); 2008-09); Clinical Review Committee (Fall, 2014); Chair, 1L Curriculum Reform Committee (2013-14); Budget and Planning Committee/Self-Study Committee (2012-13); Promotion & Tenure Committee (2020-2021; 2018-2019; Fall, 2011); Academic Standing Committee (2010-11); Faculty Advisor to the

Women's Rights Law Record (2015-2018); Faculty Advisor to the *Law Review* (2009-10); Faculty Advisor to LGBT student group (2009-10).

Penn State University School of Law: Appointments Committee (2003-04; 2004-05; 2007-08); Strategic Planning Committee (2006-07); Diversity Committee (2006-07); Faculty Development Committee (2004-05).

University of Illinois College of Law: Executive Committee (1999-2000; 2002-03); Appointments Committee (1997-98; 1998-99; 2000-01); Admissions Committee (1999-2000); Co-Chair, Diversity Committee (2000-01); Ad Hoc Committee on Chairs and Professorships (2001); Chancellor's Advisory Committee on LGBT Issues (2002-03); Faculty Senate (1999-2000; 2000-01); Faculty Senate, Equal Opportunity Committee (1999-2000); College of Medicine, Steering Committee, Medical Scholars Program (1999-2000; 2000-01).

OTHER LEGAL EMPLOYMENT

Legal Counsel for HIV & Tuberculosis Policy
NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, 1993 – 1994

Staff Attorney
LEGAL AID SOCIETY OF NEW YORK, CRIMINAL DEFENSE DIVISION, 1991 – 1993

Law Clerk
CHIEF JUSTICE PAUL J. LIACOS, MASSACHUSETTS SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT, 1990
– 1991